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# 2025년 10월 고2 학평 40번

2025년 10월 시행 · 전국연합학력평가

Viewing time as a purchasable and consistent product ① cemented artificial views on time into our psyche, but every now and again we are forced to acknowledge this mistake. On twenty-six occasions in the last fifty years, a second has been ② added to everyone's day to adjust for the Earth wobbling and the rate of its spin changing. For instance, when El Niño, a climatic system in the Pacific, ③ cause wind speed to change dramatically, it can slow the rotation of the Earth slightly. Indeed, the Earth's spin is generally slowing because the moon's gravity is ④ acting as a drag, so days are getting longer by about 1.7 milliseconds per century. Such events disturb the similarity between man-made time and more flexible time based on the Earth's naturally occurring rotation. When events like this happen, a bunch of humans make the decision to add a small slice of time to your day, without your knowledge. We try to force our fixed, man-made view of time on to nature in the false hope that it will ⑤ yield. It doesn't.

**1.** 어법 윗글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은?

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

**2.** 요약문 완성 윗글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Leap seconds show that our fixed, man-made time must be (A) _____ to fit the Earth's (B) _____ rotation.

| | (A) | | (B) |
|---|---|---|---|
| ① | adjusted | …… | constant |
| ② | ignored | …… | changing |
| ③ | adjusted | …… | changing |
| ④ | sold | …… | perfect |
| ⑤ | fixed | …… | steady |

# 2025년 9월 고2 학평 20번

2025년 9월 시행 · 전국연합학력평가

"Tactics" is a term drawn from military usage. ① Strategies are plans of action directing a military force when attacking another, and tactics are responses to conditions on the ground. ② Many soldiers also kept detailed diaries during long wars. ③ In this vein, time is imposed on us by our cultures, by the technologies that have regimented time down to the nanosecond, and by its own finite nature and the fact that we're going to live only so long. ④ In response, we must develop tactics for dealing with time and waiting. ⑤ These aren't tactics to eliminate waiting; instead, these are tactics for teaching us how to learn from the seams. These tactics have the potential to reorient us in profound ways, transforming our perspectives on our wait times. Such renewed perspectives transform waiting from a burden to a springboard toward things like creativity, social critique, or reflection on our inner state and the state of our relationships.

**1.** 무관한 문장 윗글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은?

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

**2.** 주장 윗글에서 필자가 주장하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

① 기다리는 시간은 반드시 없애야 한다.
② 기다림을 없애려 하기보다 그것을 창의성과 성찰의 발판으로 바꾸는 전략을 길러야 한다.
③ 시간은 문화와 무관하게 주어진다.
④ 기술은 기다림을 완전히 없애 준다.
⑤ 기다림은 언제나 부담일 뿐이다.

# 2025년 9월 고2 학평 29번

2025년 9월 시행 · 전국연합학력평가

All human cultures mark the passing of time by the differences they ① observe in the world around them. Our choice of which differences to mark depends firstly on what we can observe and secondly on what is ② important in our lives. How we mark the differences—the shapes of our calendars and our rituals—depends on the connections we make between those two things. In the agricultural society of pre-modern Europe, where higher latitudes make the seasons easily ③ observable, it was natural to monitor the solar cycle. Conversely, among the largely nomadic peoples of Arabia, for whom seasonal changes were ④ more significant, the lunar calendar was a more sensible choice. That did not make it ⑤ inevitable that Islam would use a lunar calendar and Roman Christianity a solar one, but political and religious decisions were made from options limited by geography and lifestyle, filtered through tradition.

**1.** 어휘 윗글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

**2.** 주제 윗글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

① why all cultures use solar calendars
② the religious meaning of the moon
③ how farmers invented clocks
④ why Arabia had no seasons
⑤ how geography and lifestyle shaped cultures' calendars

# 정답 및 해설

7-03 **1.**③ **2.**③ · 7-04 **1.**② **2.**② · 7-05 **1.**④ **2.**⑤

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**7-03 · 2025년 10월 고2 학평 40번**

**1.** ③ 주어가 단수 El Niño이므로 causes가 알맞다. ③ cause → causes.

**2.** ③ 지구 자전이 '변하기' 때문에 고정된 인간의 시간을 '조정해야' 하며, 윤초가 그 증거다.

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**7-04 · 2025년 9월 고2 학평 20번**

**1.** ② 글은 시간과 기다림에 대처하는 전술을 다룬다. ②는 병사들의 일기 이야기로 흐름과 무관하다.

**2.** ② 시간은 문화와 기술에 의해 강요되므로, 기다림을 없애기보다 배움과 창의성의 발판으로 바꾸는 전술이 필요하다는 주장이다.

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**7-05 · 2025년 9월 고2 학평 29번**

**1.** ④ 유목민에게는 계절 변화가 '덜' 중요했으므로 태음력이 더 합리적이었다. ④ more → less.

**2.** ⑤ 각 문화는 관찰할 수 있는 것과 삶에 중요한 것에 따라 시간을 표시하며, 지리와 생활 방식이 태양력과 태음력의 선택에 영향을 주었다는 내용이다.