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02 인간과 사회 · 교재 p.49

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2024년 7월 시행 · 전국연합학력평가

Prosocial behavior—that is, behavior that is ① intended to help another person—can be motivated by two different pathways, according to Daniel Batson at the University of Kansas. One pathway, the egoistic pathway, is largely self-focused: we provide help if the rewards to us ② outweighs the costs. This pathway is the one that is ③ operating if we hand a homeless person a dollar to make ourselves feel better. Doing so costs us very little—only a dollar—and the reward of doing so—avoiding the guilt we'd feel from simply walking by—is greater. But according to Batson's hypothesis, there is another pathway, which is other-focused—it's motivated by a genuine desire to help the other person, even if we incur a cost for doing so. ④ Following this pathway, we act altruistically when we feel empathy for a person and can truly imagine a situation from their perspective. This ability to see the world from someone else's perspective can lead us ⑤ to help, even if there are considerable costs.

1. 어법 윗글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은?

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

2. 요약문 완성 윗글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

According to Batson, helping can be driven either by a (A) _____ calculation of rewards and costs or by genuine (B) _____ that makes us help even at a considerable cost.

	(A)		(B)
①	self-focused	……	guilt
②	moral	……	reward
③	social	……	fear
④	self-focused	……	empathy
⑤	careful	……	pressure

정답 및 해설

2-10 **1.**② **2.**④

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1. ②　if절의 주어가 복수 the rewards to us이므로 동사는 outweigh여야 한다. ② outweighs → outweigh.

2. ④　이기적 경로는 보상과 비용을 따지는 자기중심적(self-focused) 계산이고, 이타적 경로는 공감(empathy)에서 나와 큰 비용이 들어도 돕게 한다.